



AFPC Fellow in Defense Studies Jennifer McArdle articulates deficiencies in current U.S. cyber attack simulations

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"Cyber injects are often done via white carding, which is the literal use of a note card intended to represent cyber friction," wrote Jennifer McArdle, a non-resident fellow at the Center for Strategic and Budgetary Assessments, in a new paper. The document, titled "Victory over and across domains: Training for tomorrow's battlefield," was released Jan. 25.

"Training today is not providing warfighters the kind of experience they need to fight in a complex battle space," McArdle told Fifth Domain." [Read the full article here.](#)